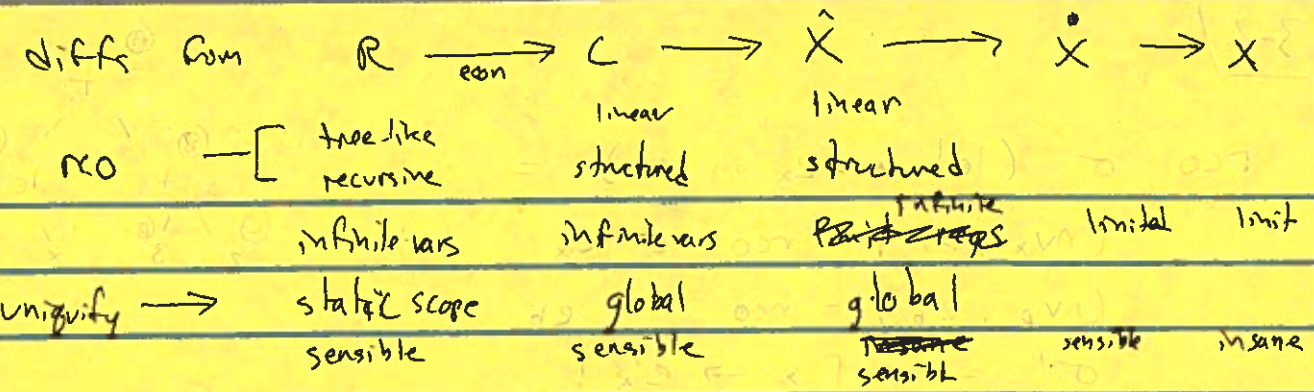


3-1/



resolve-complex (rco) remove recursive structure  
 rco :  $R \rightarrow R_{co}$

rco :=  
 p = (program info e)  
 e = arg | (let x = ~~c~~ in e)  
 c = read | (- arg) | (+ arg arg)  
 arg = number | var

m:  $(+ (+ 2 3) (\text{let } x = \text{read } m \text{ } (+ x x)))$   
 rco: let y = (+ 2 3) in  
 let x' = read in  
 let z = (+ x' x') in  $(\text{let } x = 8 \text{ } m \text{ } (+ x x))$   
 let x = (+ y z) in  $\Rightarrow \text{let } z = (+ 8 8) \text{ } m \text{ } z$   
 x

rco :  $e \times (x \rightarrow e) \Rightarrow (\text{list } (x * e)) \times e$  <sup>arg</sup>

rco (program ; e) = (program ; (let x = ex in  
 ([x e1] ...) \* e' = rco e e' e'))

rco  $\sigma$  (num n) = mt, (num n)

rco  $\sigma$  (var x) = mt, ~~mt~~  $\sigma(x)$

rco  $\sigma$  (+ e1 er) = ~~nv1 + nv2~~ nv1, e1' = rco  $\sigma$  e1  
~~(+ e1' er')~~ nv2, er' = rco  $\sigma$  er

( (nv1 ++ nv2 ++ ~~nv3~~ [x, (+ e1' er') ] ), x )

rco  $\sigma$  (- ea) = ((nva ++ [x, (- ea') ]), x)

(nva, ea') = rco  $\sigma$  ea

rco  $\sigma$  (read) = (([x, read]), x)

3-2

$$rco \sigma (let\ x = e_x\ in\ e_b) =$$

$$(nv_x, e'_x) = rco \sigma e_x (x)$$

$$(nv_b, e'_b) = rco \sigma' e_b$$

$$\sigma' = \sigma [x \rightarrow e'_x]$$

$$(nv_x ++ nv_b, e'_b)$$



$$rco \emptyset A = [rco0, (+\ 2\ 3)] [rco1, read] [rco2, (+\ rco1\ rco1)] [rco3, (+\ rco0\ rco2)], rco3$$

$$rco \emptyset B = [rco0, (+\ 2\ 3)], rco0$$

$$rco \emptyset C = mt, 2$$

$$let\ rco0 = (+\ 2\ 3)\ in$$

$$rco \emptyset D = mt, 3$$

$$let\ rco1 = read\ in$$

$$rco \emptyset E = [rco1, read] [rco2, (+\ rco1\ rco1)], rco2$$

$$let\ rco2 = (+\ rco1\ rco1)\ in$$

$$rco \emptyset F = [rco1, read], rco1$$

$$let\ rco3 = (+\ rco0\ rco2)\ in$$

$$rco [x \rightarrow rco1] G = [rco2, (+\ rco1\ rco1)], rco2$$

$$rco3$$

$$rco \text{ '' } H = mt, rco1$$

$$rco \text{ '' } I = mt, rco1$$

explicit-control (econ) :  $R_{rco} \rightarrow C$

$e_{con} : e_{rco} \rightarrow t$

$econ (program\ r; e) = (program\ c; [BODY \rightarrow +])$   
 $t = econ\ e$

$e_{con} : arg_0 \rightarrow arg_c$

$e_{con} : \text{complex } rco \rightarrow exp_2$

$econ\ arg = return (econ\ arg)$

$econ (let\ x = e_x\ in\ e_b) = seq (set! x (econ\ e_x)) (econ\ e_b)$

$econ\ (read) = (read)$

$econ\ (+\ l\ r) = (+\ (econ\ l)\ (econ\ r))$

$econ\ (-\ a) = (-\ (econ\ a))$

$(econ\ a\ r)$

$econ\ (num\ n) = (num\ m)$

$uncover : C \rightarrow C\ vars \rightarrow$

before info =  $\emptyset$

after:  $[ \{ rco1, rco2, rco3, rco0 \} ]$

$(var\ x) = (var\ x)$

info' = info [vars  $\rightarrow$  (x, ...)]  $uncover(program\ info\ [BODY \rightarrow +])$

where  $t = seq (set! x ?)$

(program info' [BODY  $\rightarrow$  +])

return ?